# IT IAS Toppers

### Explained | Are turmeric supplements advisable?

By IASToppers | 2023-08-22 16:05:00



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Australia's regulator of medicines has recently issued a **medical advisory** against **turmeric supplements** or **curcuma longa (turmeric).** 

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[ref-permaculture research]

### Issues with the turmeric supplements:

- It increases the risk of liver injury including by the intake of its active ingredient, curcumin.
- Very little part of curcumin is absorbed, or made 'bioavailable', by the Human body.
  Piperine, the major active component of black pepper, improves bioavailability.
- Turmeric has "choleretic" properties, which means it stimulates the secretion of bile to improve digestion.
  - Thus, those that have **bile duct disease** should avoid **turmeric**.
- Curcumin can also interact with **medications** such as **anticoagulants**, **cancer drugs** and **immunosuppressants**, which reduces its **safety** and **effectiveness**.

#### Health benefits of the turmeric supplements:

- Daily intake of 180 mg of curcumin per day for a 60 kg adult is the safe level of consumption.
- It is a staple ingredient in **South** and **South East Asian cuisine**, and so it is used in **Ayurvedic** and **Chinese-medicine concoctions**.
- It has **anti-oxidant properties** that can help with **inflammation** including **arthritis** and **infections**.
- Curcumin along with the drug Artemisinin was found effective in treating malaria when tested on mice.